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**AN HONOR TO CALIFORNIA! AN** honor to American literature! A book for the masses; everybody should have it, particularly everybody on the Pacific Coast. It tells the history of the country and its products, and how business was conducted in early times. It tells the physician of medicine, the lawyer of laws and politics, the clergyman of religion, the mechanic of manufactures. It is the best of reading for the householder, exceedingly interesting and instructive for young people. It is good for men of all classes, for it tells about life in its various phases and conditions. It is good for women, for it tells how women lived, and how they were treated in times gone by. It is of interest to the architect, for it tells and illustrates all about the architecture of a people, as noted for large cities, huge monuments and magnificent palaces. Lower of art can here revel in the descriptions of the mysteries of the pen and brush, as wielded by a people whose sense of color and form was as keen as ours. Modern museums can study with delight the "lovers' serenade, the festive songs and the religious chants of these wonderful people. For the scholar we need not say that the work has never known an equal, as our own record would be tame compared to the highly flattering letters which have been received from the most eminent men of letters in England and America.

In conclusion, all classes can find some portion of the work of particular interest to them, and taken as a whole it cannot be spared from the possession of any who care in a knowledge of the past history, present resources and future prospects of this great western coast—our adopted home.

Interesting in matter, standard in character, it is a literary monument that will forever reflect honorable credit to the coast, as through its pages the fact will be carried the entire length and breadth of the land that although we have wealth untold, we have these among us who have, as President Gilman said, "that patient industry which is more precious still."

A. L. BANCROFT & CO., Publishers,  
721 Market Street, San Francisco.

**J. S. Mainfield,**  
Pioneer News Depot, Agent, Tucson.

**Florence Livery and Stage Stable**  
Main Street, - - - Florence, Arizona.

DODGE & SUTHERLAND Proprietors.

**THE CITIZEN.**

SATURDAY, - - MARCH 24, 1877.

CONTINUED FROM FIRST PAGE.

many valued friends belonging to the army and believe that officers of the army average as upright as those of other vocations, (and no more so,) yet I cannot banish from my mind times when I have seen hundreds of horses and mules wasting away for want of food while the full government ration was given to them on paper. It is a matter of perfect indifference to me, to which department the control of the Indians is assigned. I will sustain all those who honestly and faithfully do their duty whether they belong to the army or the Indian department.

The General says that I have overstated the number of renegades from the Chiricahua reservation. I have reported the number at about 200, of which probably thirty-five are able-bodied men. If I have overstated the number then the case is so much the worse for him, for the less the number of Indians, the greater the shame that with two regiments of soldiers and two companies of Indian scouts he should allow so insignificant a number to raid at will over a large portion of Arizona. I arrived at the numbers by three of the renegade chiefs going to Sonora under the lead of a white man named Streeter, to make peace in that state. General Mariscal reported to me that Streeter stated the number of the band to be 205, and this statement I believe to be correct.

General Kautz says that I know that all these Indians are reservation Indians having at one time or other been on a reservation. It is highly probable that at some time all of these Indians have been on a reservation, but I do not doubt that in the recent raid the Chiricahua band were reinforced by Indians from the Warm Springs reservation, and I believe said reservation has been made a harbor for bad Indians for some time past; and I further believe that the agent in charge of said reservation is entirely unfit to control it, and should at once be removed. But while I say this it does not in the least relieve the department commander from the responsibility for the loss of life and property in the Territory during the past eight months, for he had an abundance of soldiers and Indians scouts, and could have easily followed the depredators, and if they went to the Warm Springs he could have fastened the guilt upon them. But instead of this no effort has been made to follow them, and when the people in their misery, have cried out for help, they have been insulted, and charged with lying and only wanting more troops to make money out of; and when I have appealed for protection for the people, I have been charged with a desire to protect our Indian difficulties. Should I feel compelled, before retiring from office, to ask for the removal of the Warm Springs Indian agent, (in New Mexico,) it remains to be seen whether or not General Kautz will join me or will be as loth to have him removed as he was Jeffords.

General Kautz says that, "the (the Governor) seems to be entirely unconscious that it is the brave and efficient officers that he is scoring;" and that if I chose I could throw the entire blame if there is any on them. Now if General Kautz desires to plead the blame by act and acknowledge that there is no need to military affairs in this Territory, then I will accept the apology and no longer hold him responsible for the mal-administration of military affairs.

The General has undertaken to appeal to sectional prejudices with a view no doubt of securing some friends and supporters in one section of the country, and in this he has been as unfortunate as in the balance of his letter. In the first place I will state that no man is fit to be Governor or department commander who endeavors to array one section in hostility to the other. It is true there has been, and undoubtedly is still, some local feeling growing out of the location of the capital. In this contest I have taken no part. When the bill came to me for the removal of the capital, I signed it as I had always agreed to obey the will of the people as expressed through the Legislature upon this subject.

So far as the removal of the headquarters is concerned, I believe it to have originated in the fertile mind of the general, for I have never heard it mentioned elsewhere, and it is clearly an invention to stimulate sectional feeling and thereby cover his own short comings. Such specious pleading has no effect upon the good people of the North who have suffered in times gone by, as the people of the South are now suffering. The people of Arizona may dispute and get angry over local matters, but when the lives and property of any section are endangered they forget these local differences and unite as one man against the common enemy, and such is the action and feeling of the decent people throughout the Territory at this time.

I should have been glad to have been spared this contest. I hoped months ago that I could ride over the brief remaining period I am to serve as Governor, and leave as a legacy this unpleasant duty to another. But I could not stand idly by and hear the wail and lamentation of widows and orphans any longer. I could not see a fair section of the Territory run over by savages, homes made desolate, property captured and destroyed, without raising my voice for those helpless people. If I had been educated at government expense, as was General Kautz, and had been supported through life in ease and luxury by the same generous government, perhaps I should have had less sympathy, and might have turned a deaf ear to the sorrows and woes of these people. But, perhaps unfortunately for me, I know these people, and I have learned to sympathize with them in their misfortunes, and appreciate that in their cabins homes they love their wives and little ones as dearly as General Kautz does his, and I feel that they are deserving of the reasonable protection that a bountiful government pays to secure for them. And if in their defense I bring upon my own head abuse and calumny, I shall be amply compensated if the agitation of this subject leads, as I hope it may, to giving them peace and security for life and property.

**Another Inefficient.**

Whoever is directly or indirectly responsible for the continuance of the shameful Indian raids on our southern border must be brought to account. The following letter speaks for itself:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE,  
TERRITORY OF ARIZONA,  
Tucson, March 19, 1877.

Hon. Commissioner of Indian Affairs,  
Washington, D. C.

SIR—I have just received the following dispatch, viz:

"PRESIDENT, March 18, 1877.—GOVERNOR KAUTZ: Following dispatch, just received is telegraphed for your information:

"FORT CHAD, N. M., March 17, 1877. To General A. V. KAUTZ: I saw General Chad at the Warm Springs agency yesterday. He had just returned from a raid with one hundred horses; was very indignant because he could not draw rations for the time he was out. Signed, AUSTIN HENLEY, First Lieut., Sixth Cavalry."

(Signed,) A. V. KAUTZ,  
Commanding.

I have had good reasons for believing for some time past, that the renegade Chiricahua Indians were making the Warm Springs agency a rendezvous where they retire for rest and rations to go forth on raids at their pleasure. In the recent raid made in Southeastern Arizona, nine men were killed and over a hundred horses and mules were taken. There must have been over a hundred Indians connected with the raid, and I believe they were composed of about thirty-five Chiricahua renegades and that the balance was made up of Warm Springs Indians. This General Chad, who I remember, was one of the Chiricahua chiefs who refused to go to the San Carlos. I am and have been for some time of the opinion that the agent at the Warm Springs is entirely unqualified for the place. He appears to have no control over these Indians and they do pretty much as they please; hence murders and robberies have been frequent in New Mexico and Arizona. These Indians should be removed and all concentrated at the San Carlos, or an agent should at once be appointed, (in place of the present one,) who has the will, courage and capacity to organize an Indian police, and who will compel a daily count. There have been over twenty men killed in this section of the country during the past eight months, and a large amount of property has been stolen, and it has all resulted from the inefficient action of military authorities and the mismanagement of the Warm Springs reservation. I have a scout, now in the field, of forty-five friendly Indians, at the expense of the Territory, and this has been made necessary by this condition of affairs. I hope you will give this matter your earliest attention.

Very respectfully, Your Obedt. Servt.,  
A. P. K. SAFFORD,  
Governor of Arizona.

**Stations on the Southern Pacific.**

The station on the Southern Pacific Railroad heretofore known as Indian Wells is now called Indio, and its station number will be 755. The distance from San Francisco is 600 miles. The following new stations on the Yuma division are announced: Walters, No. 749, distance from San Francisco 613 miles; and Dos Palmas, No. 751, distance from San Francisco 631 miles. This latter station on March 31st will be opened as a regular agency station, and becomes the terminal or connecting station until further notice for stage and team freight lines to Ehrenberg, Colorado river, 81 miles; Wickenburg, Arizona Territory, 215 miles; Prescott, 200 miles; Phoenix, 275 miles; Florence, 325 miles; and Tucson, 400 miles.—S. F. Post.

This fever is raging with greater violence than ever, and the number of departures for the mineral sections of this Territory, is constantly increasing. The information from her mines is all that can be desired by the most sanguine of her votaries. Many good properties have already been developed within her borders, and these are weekly augmented. San Francisco has employed a large amount of her capital in these properties, and considerable more can be furnished whenever sufficient inducements require it.—*Alta.*

GOVERNOR SAFFORD has called a meeting of the teachers of the Territory to meet in Prescott, May 1st, for the purpose of organizing a Teachers' Institute and for the transaction of such other business as may promote the cause of education in Arizona. In counties where teachers cannot attend, the county superintendents of schools are authorized to appoint two delegates for each of the counties, who can attend the meeting.

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The above Sound, Vigorous, and Popular company have just completed the organization of this Branch Office, thereby offering

**Superior Advantages**

In the matter of Life Insurance, they have fully complied with the laws of Arizona. Have been licensed by the Territorial Treasurer, and have a responsible local representative resident in Arizona.

This Company from its favorable location, on its investments than Eastern Companies. Each Policy Holder being a member, receives his share of the surplus.

No restrictions on travel or residence. For information relative to Insurance, apply to any of the Board of Directors or to HUGH FARLEY, Secretary.

Office on Congress Street, Tucson, March 13, 1877.

**Secures Higher Rates of Interest**

California and Arizona Stage Co.

Carrying U. S. Mail and Wells.

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Semi-Weekly from Florence.

Tri-Weekly from Wickenburg, West.

STAGES OF THIS LINE NOW LEAVE

Florence twice a week, (on arrival of Southern Pacific Mail Line from Tucson)

For

Phoenix, Wickenburg and Prescott,

Connecting at Wickenburg with our Tri-Weekly Line of Stages from

Prescott for Ehrenberg, Indian Wells, terminus of S. P. R. R.,

And all points in California; also connecting at Prescott with our Line of Stage for Mineral Park, Cerbat and Hardyville.

Tickets to all of the above named points can be had by applying at office of Southern Pacific Mail Co's Line, Tucson; also through tickets to

Colton, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Sacramento and San Jose,

Can be had by applying at any of the offices of the company in the Territory.

JOHN H. PIETSON, Sec'y,  
Wickenburg, Arizona.

JAS. STEWART, Gen. Supt.,  
San Bernardino, Cal.

GEO. A. BROWN, FRANK STAPLES,  
Agent Florence.

LOS ANGELES DIVISION

**SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD**

AND STEAMERS.

IMPORTANT CHANGE OF TIME.

On and after Sunday, December 3, 1876, and until further notice, trains will run every day as follows:

LEAVE LOS ANGELES:

San Francisco, 1:15 P. M., 12:10 P. M.,  
Wilmington, 1:30 A. M., 11:35 A. M.,  
San Fran Emigrant, 11:00 A. M., 7:00 A. M.,  
Indian Wells, 4:30 P. M., 12:40 A. M.,  
Wilmington, 2:40 P. M., 9:45 P. M.,  
Anaheim, 4:00 P. M., 12:40 P. M.

TRAINS TOWARD LOS ANGELES:

Anaheim, 7:00 A. M., 8:30 A. M.,  
Indian Wells, 1:30 A. M., 10:10 A. M.,  
Wilmington, 2:40 A. M., 9:40 A. M.,  
Wilmington, 1:00 P. M., 2:15 P. M.,  
San Francisco, 4:00 P. M., 11:45 P. M.

Time of trains between Los Angeles and Wilmington may be varied so as to connect with steamers.

Trains will be run by San Francisco time.

General Passenger and Ticket Agent,  
A. N. TOWNE, General Supt.,  
E. E. HEWITT, Asst. Supt.

**Tri-Weekly Mail Line**

(Yuma Division),

FROM TUCSON TO YUMA.

KERENS & MITCHELL CONTRACTORS,  
Jas. A. Moore, Superintendent.

Four-horse coaches arrive at Tucson Every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY.

Leave MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY at 4 P. M.

Arriving at Yuma in 3 days; connecting with the San Diego Division of the same line of stages direct to San Francisco. Time to San Diego 5 days.

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Tucson to Florence, - - \$10 00

Tucson to Maricopa, - - 20 00

Tucson to San Diego, - - 70 00

Tucson to Yuma, - - 45 00

Tucson to San Francisco, - 85 00

Tucson to Florence, 5 cents per pound.

Tucson to Yuma, 25 cents per pound.

Tucson to San Diego, 40 cents per pound.

Agents.—Frank Staples, Tucson; James Y. Barney, Yuma; E. N. Fish & Co., Florence.

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**A Complete California Built**

**Quartz Mill,**

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Consisting of

Two Stamp Iron Battery with Iron Frame, No. 1 Wheeler Rock Breaker,

32 Inch Wheeler Amalgamating Pan, Foot Sifter, pan bottom,

1 Horse power Bigelow Vertical Engine and Boiler, Gearing, etc.,

Deliverable in Tucson, Florence and Prescott at the above rates (freight included).

The undersigned has been appointed sole agent for Arizona, and is now prepared to receive orders for these mills. They have been in successful operation in California, Nevada and Mexico for many years and are just the thing for the miner and prospector of small mines.

For further information address

HENRY H. MURRAY,  
Prescott, Arizona.

March 10.

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Send Outside Arizona for Job Work.

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LOWER PRICE THAN EVER BEFORE KNOWN IN ARIZONA.

PROMPT ATTENTION AND EXPEDITIOUS WORK.

CONSCIENTIOUS TREATMENT.

CONCERNING DOGS RUNNING AT LARGE.

THE COMMON COUNCIL OF TUCSON

do ordain as follows:

SEC. 1. All persons owning, maintaining or running dogs or cats, within the limits of said city of Tucson, shall be and are hereby required to enter the name of each dog or cat kept, good repair bridle at said dogs equal to the width of said street and so constructed as to allow free passage of the water; and all persons having wells or unenclosed lots having wells therein, shall be and are hereby required to keep the same covered with a good substantial covering or curbing. And it shall be the duty of the Street Commissioner of said city to notify any person whenever he may find any such bridle or well cover or curb wanting, or in bad repair, to repair said bridle or well covering or curbing within ten days after the giving of said notice shall be punished by a fine of not more than ten dollars.

Passed in the Common Council of the City of Tucson, on the 27th day of February, A. D. 1877.

JOHN B. ALLEN, Mayor.

Attest: CHARLES H. MEYER, Recorder.

March 10.

**Ordinance No. 5.**

CONCERNING DOGS RUNNING AT LARGE.

THE COMMON COUNCIL OF TUCSON

do ordain as follows:

SEC. 1. Owners or keepers of dogs within the limits of the City of Tucson are hereby prohibited from allowing the same to run at large there.

SEC. 2. The Marshal and Street Commissioner of said City of Tucson are hereby empowered and it is made their duty to kill all dogs found by them running at large in the streets of said city.

Passed in the Common Council of the City of Tucson, on the 27th day of February, A. D. 1877.

JOHN B. ALLEN, Mayor.

Attest: CHARLES H. MEYER, Recorder.

March 10.

**Ordinance No. 6.**

THE COMMON COUNCIL OF TUCSON

do ordain as follows:

SEC. 1. All persons owning premises and occupying or renting the same for family or individual residence, shall construct thereon a privy with a door and proper ventilation, having a vault with escapement chimneys from the same and subject to the approval of the Board of Health.

SEC. 2. Any owner or tenant of any premises occupied as family or individual residence, who shall fail to have a privy on his, her or their said premises as set forth in section 1 of this Ordinance, shall be fined in a sum of not more than one hundred dollars and such fine shall constitute a lien on said premises, and shall be recovered by law as delinquent taxes are recovered.

This Ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after April 1st, 1877.

Approved March 10, 1877.

J. B. ALLEN, Mayor.

Attest: J. NEUGASS, Recorder.

March 10.

**Power of Attorney.**

**THE UNDERSIGNED HEREBY GIVES**

notice that he, Samuel Hughes, his lawful power of attorney in the town of Tucson, Arizona, having passed a law authorizing the undersigned could lawfully do, were he himself present.

And the undersigned hereby appoints the said Samuel Hughes, his authorized agent in Tucson, Arizona, to make any and all collections, sales, payment of judgments, etc., for and on behalf of the undersigned.

Tucson, Arizona, Jan. 6, 1877.

S. SILVERBERG.

**Poder de Abogado.**

**EL ABOGADO FIRMADO DA AVISO QUE**

ha autorizado al Sr. Samuel Hughes, su abogado, a que en nombre suyo haga en la ciudad de Tucson, Arizona, todo lo que el abogdo firmado pudiera legítimamente hacer, si el mismo estuviera presente.

Y el abogdo firmado no ha traído al Sr. Samuel Hughes, su autorizado agente en Tucson, Arizona, para que haga en consecuencia y todas colecciones, ventas, pago de juicios, etc., en el nombre del abogdo firmado.

Tucson, Enero 6 de 1877.

S. SILVERBERG.

**Stock Certificates.**

**LEGAL BLANKS.**

**PAMPHLETS.**